

Begin May 8 - 1959

30.24-7013

A39WX

AMS BUDGET (600)
NIGHT LEAD SUMMIT
BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, MAY 8 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES PUT NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ON NOTICE TODAY THAT HE MUST HELP EASE THE WAR TENSION OVER BERLIN IF HE WANTS A SUMMIT CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THIS ATTITUDE WAS SET FORTH IN A NEW U.S. NOTE TO MOSCOW AND IN REMARKS BY SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AS HERTER LEFT FOR NEW EAST-WEST TALKS OPENING IN GENEVA MONDAY.

TO SET THE STAGE FOR THESE FOREIGN MINISTERS' TALKS, EISENHOWER LET IT BE KNOWN HE WOULD REFUSE FLATLY TO MEET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV IF RUSSIA SOUGHT TO PRESSURE THE WEST BY ANY OF THREE ACTIONS:

1. SIGNED A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH COMMUNIST-RUN EAST GERMANY.

2. TURNED OVER THE SOVIET SECTOR OF BERLIN TO THE EAST GERMANS ALONG WITH CONTROL OF ACCESS ROUTES TO THE DIVIDED CITY.

3. ISSUED ANY KIND OF ULTIMATUM AIMED AT FORCING A SUMMIT CONFERENCE AS THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE TO PEACE.

EISENHOWER'S VIEWS WERE REPORTED BY AUTHORITATIVE INFORMANTS WHO SAID THE PRESIDENT WANTS TO CONCRETE PROGRESS IN SETTling BERLIN AND OTHER GERMAN ISSUES AS HIS CONDITION FOR A SUMMIT MEETING.

HERTER STRESSED THIS LONG-STANDING AMERICAN ATTITUDE AS HE LEFT BY SPECIAL AIRPLANE TO ATTEND THE BIG FOUR MEETING IN GENEVA.

HE PLEDGED THAT ALONG WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS HE WOULD MEET RUSSIA'S ANDREI GROMYKO IN A "SINCERE SPIRIT OF NEGOTIATION" IN AN EFFORT TO ARRANGE A LASTING EUROPEAN PEACE. BUT HE CAUTIONED:

"MY EXPECTATIONS FOR SUCCESS OF THAT CONFERENCE ARE NOT TOO HIGH.

"A TREMENDOUS AMOUNT OF PATIENCE IS REQUIRED IN TALKS WITH THE SOVIETS AND EVEN LONG NEGOTIATIONS DO NOT LEAD NECESSARILY TO SUCCESSFUL RESULT."

HERTER ANTICIPATED REMAINING THREE OR FOUR WEEKS IN GENEVA. A SUMMIT PARLEY WAS BELIEVED LIKELY SIX TO EIGHT WEEKS LATER IF ALL WENT WELL. HERTER SET THE DATE ABOUT AUG. 1.

AS THE U.S. SECRETARY LEFT, DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES SAID EISENHOWER HAS NOT RULED OUT AN AMERICAN SITE FOR A MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV. SAN FRANCISCO HAS BEEN PROMINENTLY MENTIONED BUT EISENHOWER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE NO PARTICULAR PREFERENCE.

MANY WESTERN DIPLOMATS ARE BANKING ON KHRUSHCHEV'S APPARENT EAGERNESS FOR SUCH A MEETING TO FORCE THE SOVIETS TO NEGOTIATE REASONABLY IN ADVANCE AT A LOWER LEVEL.

MOSCOW'S RELATIVELY SOFT WORDS IN THE PAST FEW WEEKS HAVE RAISED HOPES GROMYKO WILL SHOW SUFFICIENT FLEXIBILITY TO INSURE A LATER SUMMIT SESSION.

ONE DISCOURAGING, THOUGH HUMOROUS NOTE, HAS ALREADY BOBBED UP TO CLOUD THIS PROSPECT. LOWER LEVEL WESTERN AND SOVIET DIPLOMATS IN GENEVA HAVE BEEN REPORTED ARGUING IN THE PAST FEW DAYS OVER THE SHAPE OF THE CONFERENCE TABLE THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL GATHER AROUND.

THE RUSSIANS ARE INSISTING ON A ROUND TABLE, PRESUMABLY TO MAKE ROOM FOR EAST GERMAN, CZECH AND POLISH COMMUNIST DELEGATES TO SIT IN LATER.

THE WEST IS HOLDING OUT FOR A SQUARE TABLE TO EMPHASIZE THAT THE GENEVA MEETING IS ONE FOR THE FOUR BIG POWERS PRIMARILY CONCERNED

WITH THE POSTWAR FATE OF GERMANY.

JUST BEFORE HERTER LEFT, THE STATE DEPARTMENT FIRED OFF A NEW NOTE TO MOSCOW, REJECTING SOVIET ACCUSATIONS THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS RUSHING NUCLEAR AND MISSILE ARMING OF ITS ATLANTIC PACT ALLIES.

THE SOVIETS HAD COMPLAINED IN A NOTE APRIL 21 THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS DOING THIS TO WRECK PROSPECTS FOR THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING.

IN BRUSHING ASIDE THESE CHARGES, THE STATE DEPARTMENT PLEDGED ANEW THAT WESTERN DELEGATES WILL SEEK POSITIVE AGREEMENT IN GENEVA. AT A MINIMUM, SAID THE NOTE, THE WEST WILL SEEK TO NARROW DIFFERENCES WITH RUSSIA. THE SOVIETS WERE CALLED ON TO "DISPLAY THE SAME ATTITUDE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MANY SOVIET PUBLIC PROTESTATIONS OF SUCH A DESIRE."

THE SOVIETS IN THEIR NOTE HAD OBJECTED TO WHAT THEY CALLED U.S. PLANS TO STATION MISSILES IN WEST GERMANY, GREECE AND TURKEY AS A FOLLOW UP TO SIMILAR AGREEMENTS WITH ITALY AND BRITAIN.

HERTER MET WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT THE WHITE HOUSE FOR A LAST MINUTE REVIEW OF WESTERN NEGOTIATING STRATEGY BEFORE DEPARTING. THEN HE VISITED HIS AILING PREDECESSOR, JOHN FOSTER DULLES, AT WALTER REED ARMY HOSPITAL.

"GOOD LUCK, CHRIS," DULLES CALLED OUT AS HERTER LEFT.

CZ449PED

A139WX

95

FIRST LEAD HERTER

WASHINGTON, MAY 8 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL REFUSE TO GO TO A SUMMIT CONFERENCE IF THE RUSSIANS CARRY OUT THEIR THREAT TO TURN EAST BERLIN OVER TO THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS.

HE WILL TAKE THE SAME STAND IF THE SOVIETS SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH PUPPET EAST GERMANY.

ANY SUCH ONE-SIDED SOVIET ACTION IN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS UNDOUBTEDLY WOULD WRECK THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE DUE TO BEGIN IN GENEVA MONDAY.

THIS AMERICAN ATTITUDE BECAME KNOWN AUTHORITATIVELY A FEW HOURS BEFORE SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER'S SCHEDULED TAKEOFF FOR PRE-CONFERENCE STRATEGY TALKS WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS.

HERTER HIMSELF EMPHASIZED U. S. RESERVATIONS ABOUT THE OUTLOOK IN TALKING WITH NEWSMEN JUST BEFORE HIS SPECIAL AIR FORCE PLANE TOOK OFF AT 2:19 P. M. EDT.

HE SAID HE WENT IN "A HOPEFUL SPIRIT... BUT MY HOPES FOR THE SUCCESS OF THE CONFERENCE ARE NOT TOO HIGH." HE SPOKE OF THE PATIENCE NEEDED IN TALKS WITH THE SOVIETS AND SAID "EVEN LONG NEGOTIATIONS DO NOT LEAD NECESSARILY TO A SUCCESSFUL OUTCOME."

HERTER WILL FLY FIRST TO BONN FOR HIS FIRST MEETING AS SECRETARY OF STATE WITH WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

AIDES ESTIMATED HERTER WILL BE IN GENEVA FROM THREE TO FOUR WEEKS. A SUCCESSFUL OUTCOME WOULD INSURE A SUMMIT CONFERENCE ABOUT TWO MONTHS LATER, PUTTING IT ABOUT AUGUST 1. THEY SAID.

HERTER HIMSELF ALREADY HAS SERVED NOTICE THAT THE RUSSIANS MUST MATCH CONCESSION FOR CONCESSION TO END THE DANGER OF WAR.

EVEN AS HERTER ARRANGED TO LEAVE, THE THREE ALLIES WERE REPORTED ALREADY ARGUING WITH THE SOVIETS OVER WHERE TO SIT TO DISCUSS THE GERMAN DEADLOCK.

IN GENEVA, SOVIET DIPLOMATS INSISTED THE TALKS TAKE PLACE AROUND A ROUND TABLE. WESTERN DIPLOMATS WERE HOLDING OUT FOR A SQUARE TABLE.

DESPITE PRESSURE FOR A SUMMIT TALK REGARDLESS OF PROGRESS IN GENEVA, EISENHOWER WAS REPORTED INSISTING THE FOREIGN MINISTERS FIRST MUST MAKE CONCRETE GAINS IN EASING THE BERLIN CRISIS AND OTHER GERMAN PROBLEMS.

THIS MEANS, INFORMANTS SAID, THAT MERE AGREEMENT AT GENEVA ON A TIME, PLACE AND AGENDA FOR A SUMMIT MEETING WOULD NOT BE ENOUGH TO CONVINCE HIM THAT A CONFERENCE WITH RUSSIA'S NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WOULD BE WORTH WHILE.

KHRUSHCHEV IS BELIEVED TO WANT A TOP LEVEL MEETING VERY BADLY. FOR THIS REASON, WESTERN LEADERS TENTATIVELY EXPECT THE SOVIETS TO SHOW SOME FLEXIBILITY AT THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS TALKS.

THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS ARE REPORTED READY TO DISCUSS SEPARATELY, AS WELL AS IN A "PACKAGE," THEIR PROPOSALS TO RUSSIA'S ANDREI GROMYKO.

THESE PROPOSALS COVER BERLIN, GERMANY, EUROPEAN SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS AND A PEACE TREATY FOR A UNITED, DEMOCRATIC GERMANY.

ANY UNILATERAL RUSSIAN ACTION SUCH AS A PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY WHILE THE FOREIGN MINISTERS ARE MEETING, IT WAS EMPHASIZED, UNDOUBTEDLY WOULD BREAK UP THE TALKS. FURTHER, IT WOULD BRING A SWIFT APPEAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS, ALTHOUGH NOT NECESSARILY BY THE UNITED STATES.

THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH SOVIET MOVES GROWS STRONGER AS MAY 27 APPROACHES. KHRUSHCHEV ORIGINALLY SET THIS DAY AS THE TIME THE SOVIETS WOULD TURN THEIR ZONE OF BERLIN OVER TO THE GERMAN REDS. SINCE THEN HE HAS DENIED HE INTENDED AN ULTIMATUM. HE HAS TALKED OF EXTENDING THE DEADLINE SEVERAL MONTHS IF THINGS GO TO HIS LIKING BUT HAS NEVER CANCELED RUSSIA'S THREAT OF SINGLE-HANDED ACTION TO FORCE THE WEST OUT OF BERLIN.

IN SETTING FORTH THE STIFF U. S. STAND ON POSSIBLE RUSSIAN MOVES IN EAST GERMANY, AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID EISENHOWER WOULD OBJECT EQUALLY STRONGLY IF THE SOVIETS HELD A DEFINITE ULTIMATUM OVER THE HEADS OF THE WESTERN POWERS.

AN AMERICAN SITE FOR A SUMMIT MEETING HAS NOT BEEN RULED OUT, INFORMANTS SAID, EVEN THOUGH A KHRUSHCHEV VISIT WOULD POSE MASSIVE SECURITY PROBLEMS. THIS GOVERNMENT WAS DESCRIBED AS HAVING NO PARTICULAR PREFERENCE.

HERTER PAID A 15-MINUTE FAREWELL CALL ON FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES AT WALTER REED ARMY HOSPITAL SHORTLY BEFORE DEPARTURE TIME.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER JOSEPH REAP SAID THE AILING DULLES CONGRATULATED HERTER ON THE RADIO-TV SPEECH HERTER MADE LAST NIGHT, TALKED ABOUT THE FORTHCOMING GENEVA MEETING AND AS HERTER DEPARTED TOLD HIM, "GOOD LUCK, CHRIS."

HERTER OUTLINED AMERICA'S POSITION FOR THE EAST-WEST TALKS STARTING MONDAY IN A NATIONALLY BROADCAST ADDRESS LAST NIGHT, HIS FIRST SINCE HE TOOK OVER FROM JOHN FOSTER DULLES AS SECRETARY APRIL 22.

THE SECRETARY CONFERRED FOR 20 MINUTES WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THIS MORNING BEFORE HEADING OFF FOR THE GENEVA MEETING WITH THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA. HERTER LEFT THE WHITE HOUSE WITHOUT COMMENT TO REPORTERS.

HERTER'S MAIDEN SPEECH WON PRAISE FROM SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD OF MONTANA, THE ASSISTANT DEMOCRATIC LEADER, AS "CANDID" AND "STATESMAN-LIKE."

IN HIS HALF-HOUR ADDRESS, CARRIED BY U. S. RADIO AND TELEVISION NETWORKS AND AROUND THE WORLD BY THE VOICE OF AMERICA, THE NEW SECRETARY PLEDGED FIRMNESS AND INTENT TO NEGOTIATE IN GOOD FAITH. HE CALLED ON THE COMMUNISTS TOO FOR "BUSINESSLIKE NEGOTIATIONS AND NOT A PROPAGANDA EXERCISE."

HE SET FORTH THREE BASIC GUIDELINES OF WESTERN POLICY FOR THE NEGOTIATIONS AND SUMMED THEM UP, SAYING:

"THE HEART OF OUR POLICY CAN BE CLEARLY AND SIMPLY SAID TO BE THIS: A GERMANY REUNITED IN FREEDOM, A SECURITY SYSTEM LINKED WITH ARRANGEMENTS FOR ARMS CONTROL, AND IN THE INTERIM A FREE AND SECURE BERLIN."

AIDES SAID THEY THOUGHT THE 64-YEAR-OLD HERTER--THE PICTURE OF AN EASTERN GENTLEMAN--CAME THROUGH ON THE TV SCREENS LIKE A VETERAN, WITH PLENTY OF CHARM AND ALMOST NO FLUFFS IN HIS 3,000-WORD DELIVERY.

THE TALL-GRAY-HAIRED SECRETARY HAD ALREADY PUT IN A 12-HOUR DAY, STARTING WITH A 9 A.M. WHITE HOUSE MEETING, BY THE TIME HE BEGAN HIS ADDRESS. RIGHT AFTERWARDS HE WHISKED OFF TO STILL ANOTHER ENGAGEMENT, A BRITISH EMBASSY GATHERING HONORING THE VISITING SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL. YET HERTER SEEMED RELAXED AND GOOD HUMORED AND HE LOOKED THE CAMERA RIGHT IN THE EYE IN ASKING FOR "THE SUPPORT OF YOU, MY FELLOW AMERICANS" FOR THE TOUGH TASK AHEAD.

HERTER SAID THAT IN THE GENEVA TALKS, THE WEST WOULD "HONESTLY AND IN GOOD FAITH SEEK SOME ADVANCE, EVEN IF SMALL, TOWARD A JUST PEACE." HE RULED OUT FEAR AND APPEASEMENT IN NEGOTIATING WITH THE REDS, WHO SET OFF THE CURRENT CRISIS BY PROPOSING MOVES THAT COULD FORCE THE ALLIES TO TURN OVER WEST BERLIN.

HE SAID ANY NEW AGREEMENTS WITH MOSCOW MUST BE SELF-ENFORCING, MUST GUARANTEE FREEDOM FOR BERLIN AND MUST NOT IMPAIR WESTERN RIGHTS TO DEFEND WEST BERLIN'S 2 1/2 MILLION INHABITANTS.

"ONCE THE COMMUNIST RULERS SOBERLY REALIZE THE DEPTH OF OUR SOLEMN BERLIN COMMITMENT," HE SAID, "WE BELIEVE THEY WILL REFRAIN FROM PUTTING TO TRIAL BY FORCE THE PRESENT RIGHT AND OBLIGATION OF THE WESTERN POWERS TO PRESERVE THE FREEDOM OF THE PEOPLE OF WEST BERLIN."

HERTER VOICED HOPE THAT THERE WOULD BE ENOUGH SUCCESS FROM THE GENEVA CONFERENCE TO WARRANT A SUMMIT GATHERING OF HEADS OF GOVERNMENT LATER THIS YEAR.

BUT HE CAUTIONED AGAINST GREAT EXPECTATIONS FROM THE GENEVA PARLEY. HE SAID THE PAST RECORD OF THE SOVIETS SHOWS "THE BEST WE CAN LOOK FOR IS SLOW PROGRESS TOWARD THE ULTIMATE GOAL OF INTERNATIONAL STABILITY WHICH ONLY A JUST PEACE WILL BRING."

MANSFIELD AGREED WITH HERTER'S POINT THAT WHETHER THERE IS PROGRESS AT GENEVA HINGES ON WHETHER THE COMMUNISTS WANT TO NEGOTIATE SERIOUSLY.

"IF GOOD FAITH AND GOOD INTENTION ARE NOT SHOWN BY THE SOVIET NEGOTIATORS," MANSFIELD ADDED, "THEN IT MAY WELL BE THAT CHANCES FOR A SUMMIT MEETING WILL FAIL."

CR253AED

A72

WITH WASHINGTON-HERTER (160)

LONDON, MAY 8 (AP)--MOSCOW RADIO STRESSED TODAY THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS SEVERAL TIMES STATED RUSSIA IS WILLING TO EXAMINE OTHER PROPOSALS CONCERNING A GERMAN PEACE TREATY AND THE BERLIN PROBLEM "SO LONG AS THEY ARE INTENDED TO RELAX WORLD TENSION."

AN ENGLISH-LANGUAGE COMMENTATOR SAID U.S. NEWSPAPERS TALKED ABOUT AN ALTERNATIVE AMERICAN PLAN WHICH WOULD BE PUT TO THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE.

"UNFORTUNATELY NO SUCH PLAN HAS MATERIALIZED," HE ADDED.

THE BROADCASTER CLAIMED THE WEST HAD ONLY A "COMPLEX PLAN WHICH HAS LITTLE TO DO WITH A PEACE TREATY OR A BERLIN STEELEMANT."

HE ADDED THAT AS WESTERN PRESS REPORTS SAID THIS PLAN WOULD BE QUITE UNACCEPTABLE TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO, "I CAN ONLY ASK: WHAT IS THE PURPOSE?"

"CERTAINLY IT IS NOT THE AIM OF THE CONFERENCE TO ACHIEVE NOTHING. THE GENEVA MEETING HAS SOME DEFINITE PROBLEMS TO SETTLE AND IT SHOULD HELP TO NORMALIZE RELATIONS BETWEEN COUNTRIES."

BJ726AED

157WX (180)

WASHINGTON, MAY 8 (AP)-THE FIRST EAST-WEST HASSLE OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE HAS STARTED EVEN BEFORE THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEET FOR THEIR FIRST TALK.

THE RUSSIANS WANT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN AFFAIRS CHIEFS TO SIT AT A ROUND TABLE. THE WESTERN ALLIES ARE INSISTING ON A SQUARE TABLE.

SO FAR IT'S A DEADLOCK. DIPLOMATS WHO REPORTED THIS TODAY SAID, HOWEVER, IT MAY BE A SIGN RUSSIA'S ANDREI GROMYKO MAY BOG DOWN THE MEETING AS SOON AS IT BEGINS BY ARGUING OVER SUCH HOUSEKEEPING AND PROCEDURAL PROBLEMS.

THE SOVIETS ARE BELIEVED DEMANDING A ROUND TABLE SO SATELLITE REPRESENTATIVES FROM EAST GERMANY, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA CAN MORE EASILY BE FITTED AROUND IT.

THE WEST IS HOLDING OUT FOR A SQUARE TABLE BECAUSE THE CONFERENCE IN THEIR VIEW SHOULD BE FOR THE POWERS MAINLY CONCERNED WITH GERMANY'S FUTURE,--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA.

THE WEST HAS NO OBJECTION TO EAST GERMAN AS WELL AS WEST GERMAN REPRESENTATION DURING SOME DISCUSSIONS. BUT THE WEST CONTENTS GERMAN DELEGATIONS SHOULD NOT SIT AT THE TABLE AT ALL, BUT BEHIND IT.

THE UNITED NATIONS, HOST TO THE BIG FOUR COUNTRIES IN PROVIDING A MEETING PLACE, IS SIDING WITH THE WEST INADVERTENTLY.

U. N. OFFICIALS JUST DON'T HAVE A ROUND TABLE HANDY IN GENEVA.

WE1218PED

A161

MOSCOW, MAY 8 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION'S 17-MAN DELEGATION TO THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE BEGINNING MONDAY IS LEAVING HERE TOMORROW FOR GENEVA.

DELEGATION LEADER IS FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO. HIS MAIN ASSISTANTS: DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIN ZORIN; THE AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN, JACOB MALIK; THE AMBASSADOR TO WEST GERMANY, ANDREI SMIRNOV; THE AMBASSADOR TO EAST GERMANY, MIKHAIL PERVUKHIN; AND ALEKSANDER SOLDATOV, HEAD OF THE AMERICAN DEPARTMENT OF THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE.

A148

GENEVA, MAY 8 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SAID TONIGHT HE WILL MEET WITH THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS BEFORE THEY OPEN THEIR CONFERENCE HERE MONDAY. HE TOLD REPORTERS THAT "ANY EFFORT WHICH SERVES THE WHOLE HEARTED OBJECTIVES OF THE UNITED NATIONS HAS ITS SUPPORT."

GG1041PED

A10

AMS BUDGET (400)

BERLIN

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 8 (AP)-DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID TODAY THE WEST IS PREPARED TO MAKE A DEAL WITH THE SOVIET UNION THAT WOULD PERMIT EAST GERMANS TO MAN THE CHECKPOINTS ON OVERLAND ROUTES BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND ISOLATED WEST BERLIN.

BUT THE WESTERNERS ARE READY TO PUSH THEIR WAY INTO BERLIN EITHER ON THE GROUND OR IN THE AIR IF THE RUSSIANS REJECT THE DEAL, THESE INFORMANTS SAID.

THE QUESTION OF ACCESS ROUTES TO BERLIN IS AT THE HEART OF THE SOVIET CHALLENGE WHICH MOTIVATED THE EAST-WEST FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE OPENING IN GENEVA MONDAY.

THE WESTERN PACKAGE PLAN TO BE PRESENTED AT GENEVA DEALS WITH BERLIN, GERMAN REUNIFICATION AND A MILITARY SECURITY ZONE IN

EUROPE. THE RUSSIANS HAVE IMPLIED THEY WILL NOT ACT ALONE TO REVISE THE STATUS OF BERLIN UNLESS THE GENEVA TALKS FAIL.

LAST FALL THE SOVIET UNION THREATENED TO GIVE UP ITS OCCUPATION CONTROLS IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY (THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC) AND TURN OVER TO THAT SATELLITE CONTROL OF THE ROUTES USED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO SUPPLY THEIR 12,000 TROOPS IN WEST BERLIN.

30.24-7015

THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE SAID THEY WILL NOT ACCEPT THE SUBSTITUTION OF THE EAST GERMANS FOR THE SOVIET UNION IN AGREEMENTS ON BERLIN.

THIS LOOKS LIKE AN IMPASSE, BUT QUALIFIED DIPLOMATIC SOURCES EXPLAINED THE WEST HOPES TO GET OVER IT THUS:

"THE WEST WILL ACCEPT EAST GERMANY BORDER INSPECTORS NOT IN THEIR OWN RIGHT BUT AS AGENTS OF THE SOVIET UNION PROVIDED EITHER:

1. THE RUSSIANS DESIGNATE THE EAST GERMAN PERSONNEL AS THEIR AGENTS OR,

2. THE RUSSIANS DO NOT QUIT THE WARTIME OCCUPATION AGREEMENTS ALTOGETHER.

THE BONN SOURCES EXPRESSED HOPE THE RUSSIANS MIGHT BE WILLING TO COMPROMISE BY HANGING ON TO TOKEN OCCUPATION RIGHTS IN EAST BERLIN, DESPITE THEIR ANNOUNCED INTENTION OF GIVING EAST GERMANY COMPLETE SOVEREIGNTY.

UNDER SUCH A COMPROMISE, THE SOURCES SAID, THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICANS WOULD ACCEPT EAST GERMANS AT THE CHECKPOINTS BUT WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT DISPUTES WOULD BE CARRIED TO THE SOVIET UNION.

ON THE OTHER HAND, IF THE SOVIET UNION INSISTS ON A 100 PER CENT BREAKOFF OF ITS OCCUPATION STATUS, THESE SOURCES SAID, THE WESTERN POWERS WILL REFUSE TO DEAL WITH EAST GERMAN INSPECTORS.

FROM THERE THE REASONING GOES LIKE THIS:

PRESUMABLY THE WEST WOULD MAKE A PROBING OPERATION ON THE GROUND TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE COMMUNISTS WERE WILLING TO RISK FORCE TO HALT AN ALLIED CONVOY OR TRAIN.

IF NO FORCE DEVELOPED, WESTERN CONVOYS AND TRAINS WOULD PUSH RIGHT ON TO BERLIN WITHOUT TURNING OVER TRANSPORT DOCUMENTS TO THE EAST GERMANS.

IF THERE WAS A SHOW OF FORCE, THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD INSTITUTE A NEW BERLIN AIRLIFT TO SUPPLY THEIR TROOPS.

THE ONLY WAY FOR THE RUSSIANS TO HALT AN AIRLIFT, THESE SOURCES SAID, WOULD BE TO SHOOT OR FORCE DOWN THE PLANES, WHICH WOULD BE A LONG STEP TOWARD A WAR BOTH SIDES AVOIDELY WANT TO AVOID.

JF244PED

A159

(170)

MOSCOW, MAY 8 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION'S TOP COMMANDER IN EAST GERMANY AND BERLIN, GEN. MATVEI V. ZAKHAROV, HAS BEEN PROMOTED TO MARSHAL OF THE SOVIET UNION, TASS REPORTED TODAY.

THE PROMOTION WAS ONE OF SEVERAL MADE BY THE PRESIDUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET, THE NEWS AGENCY ANNOUNCED.

OTHERS IT LISTED WERE: AIR MARSHAL KONSTANTIN VERSHININ, NAMED AIR CHIEF MARSHAL; MARSHAL OF ARTILLERY MITROFAN NEDELIN, NAMED CHIEF MARSHAL OF ARTILLERY, AND COL. GEN. STEPHAN KRASOVSKY, NAMED AIR MARSHAL.

--DASH--

ZAKHAROV TOOK OVER THE COMMAND JOB IN EAST GERMANY IN NOVEMBER 1957, SUCCEEDING MARSHAL ANDREI A. GRECHKO.

HE IS LITTLE KNOWN IN THE WEST BUT IS CLOSELY IDENTIFIED WITH PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV.

A RADIO MOSCOW BROADCAST HEARD IN LONDON SAID SEVEN PROMOTIONS WERE MADE AND SAID COL. GENS. FILIP GOLIKOV, PAVEL KUROCHKIN AND DMITRY LELYSHENKO WERE NAMED GENERALS OF THE ARMY.

GOLIKOV, THOUGH ONLY NOW APPROACHING TOP RANK, IS ONE OF THE KEY MEN IN THE SOVIET ARMY. HE WAS CHOSEN BY KHRUSHCHEV AS HEAD OF THE ARMY'S MAIN POLITICAL ADMINISTRATION AFTER MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV'S DOWNFALL.

JE1125PED

B95LX (Q)
(160)

FT. KNOX, KY., MAY 8 (AP)-RUSSIAN DEMANDS THAT THE UNITED STATES GET OUT OF BERLIN ARE NAUSEATING AND OFFENSIVE IN VIEW OF THE AID RUSSIA RECEIVED DURING WORLD WAR II, SECRETARY OF THE ARMY WILBER M. BRUCKER SAID TODAY.

"WE'RE NOT GOING TO HAUL THE STARS AND STRIPES DOWN IN BERLINE," HE TOLD AN AUDIENCE AT THE 70TH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE UNITED STATES ARMOR ASSN.

BRUCKER REPLACED DEFENSE SECRETARY NEIL MCELROY AS SPEAKER AFTER MCELROY SENT WORD EARLIER IN THE WEEK HE WOULD BE UNABLE TO ATTEND. AMERICAN MILITARY FORCES IN BERLIN ARE "RAZOR-SHARP," BRUCKER SAID, AND "THERE'S A GLING IN THEIR EYES."

BRUCKER SAID HE PRAYS FOR PEACE, BUT IS AWARE IT MUST NOT BE SOUGHT IN ANY "CRINGING, COWARDLY WAY."

THE SECRETARY DESCRIBED RUSSIAN PREMIER NIKITA KRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENTS ON BERLIN AS TYPICAL OF COMMUNIST STRATEGY IN THE COLD WAR. IT'S JUST LIKE A DENTIST'S DRILL," HE SAID. "THEY FIND OUT WHERE THE SENSITIVE SPOT IS AND THEN THEY BEAR DOWN."

HE TOLD NEWSMEN LATER AMERICAN TROOPS WILL BE CLEARLY VISIBLE IN BERLIN ON MAY 27, THE DATE ORIGINALLY SET BY KRUSHCHEV FOR THE END OF SOVIET OCCUPATION OF EAST GERMANY. BRUCKER INDICATED A SHOW OF U. S. STRENGTH WOULD BE MADE ON THAT DAY.

MU1043PCDNM

151 SUB INTRO KHRUSHCHEV
LONDON, SATURDAY, MAY 9 (AP)-MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS TODAY PUBLISHED TAUNTS BY PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AT WESTERN MILITARY STRENGTH AND HIS BOAST THAT ANY EAST-WEST WAR WOULD END QUICKLY WITH THE COMMUNIST WORLD THE WINNER.

THE SOVIET LEADER MADE HIS STATEMENT TUESDAY (CQ) TO A GROUP OF WEST GERMAN EDITORS VISITING MOSCOW. LONG EXTRACTS FROM THE INTERVIEW WERE PUBLISHED BY THE SOVIET PRESS AND BROADCAST TODAY BY RADIO MOSCOW. KHRUSHCHEV SAID NATO'S BOMBER FORCE IS BIG BUT OUTDATED AND ITS PLANES CAN BE SHOT DOWN BY CONVENTIONAL ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS AND "ORDINARY FIGHTERS."

KHRUSHCHEV'S TALK RANGED WIDELY OVER WORLD PROBLEMS, BUT ITS CENTRAL THEME WAS RUSSIA'S POWER TO HIT BACK AT ANY AGGRESSOR.

"YOU MAY SAY 'WOULD THE SOVIET UNION SUFFER NO LOSSES IN THE EVENT OF WAR?'" KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "YES, IT WOULD HAVE LOSSES AND GREAT ONES."

"BUT WHILE WE SHOULD SUFFER LOSSES, THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD BE LITERALLY WIPED OFF THE FACE OF THE EARTH. AND THE FIRST TO SUFFER IN THIS CONNECTION WOULD BE THE COUNTRIES IN WHICH THE AMERICANS ARE LOCATING THEIR ROCKET BASES."

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO ASSERTED THE UNITED STATES IS LAGGING BEHIND THE SOVIET UNION IN ROCKET TECHNOLOGY.

JB941PED

A139

LONDON, MAY 8 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TODAY ACCUSED "AGGRESSIVE IMPERIALIST FORCES" OF CONTINUING PREPARATIONS FOR A HOT WAR.

AS A RESULT, HE SAID, THOSE WHO WISH TO AVOID DEATH IN A NUCLEAR WAR SHOULD INTENSIFY THE STRUGGLE FOR "COHESION OF ALL PEACE LOVING FORCES."

KHRUSHCHEV'S CALL WAS ISSUED IN A MESSAGE TO THE COMMUNIST SPONSORED WORLD PEACE COUNCIL NOW MEETING IN STOCKHOLM, MOSCOW RADIO SAID.

JB1021PED

B82PX (Q)

PHILADELPHIA, MAY 8 (AP)-NATO'S COMBINED FORCES PROBABLY COULD DESTROY EVERY MAJOR TARGET BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN SHOULD THE SOVIETS ATTACK, A BRIEFING TEAM ASSERTED TODAY.

THE GROUP ADDED THAT COMMUNIST RULERS AREN'T LIKELY TO STRIKE SO LONG AS THEY ARE CONVINCED OF NATO'S SUPERIORITY.

THE NATO TEAM OUTLINED THE WORLD SITUATION AT THE 57TH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE NAVY LEAGUE OF THE UNITED STATES. THE TEAM IS HEADED BY AMERICA'S VICE ADM. LORENZO S. SABIN, JR., CHIEF OF STAFF TO NATO'S SUPREME ALLIED COMMAND, ATLANTIC.

"THE DOCTRINE OF COMMUNISM," THE TEAM SAID, "ALLOWS NO MARGIN FOR GAMBLING, NOR DOES IT INCLUDE RECKLESS HATE IN ACCOMPLISHMENT OF COMMUNISM'S OBJECTIVES."

"LET US ASSUME THAT BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN A THUMB IS POISED READY TO LAUNCH THE WEAPONS THAT ARE DESIGNED TO DEVASTATE NATO. WHAT DETERS THE THUMB?"

"FIRST OF ALL, EARLY WARNING SYSTEMS MANNED BY NATO ARE ALERT AND CAN HELP BEAT A SNEAK ATTACK BEFORE IT REACHES ITS TARGET."

"IN THE SECOND INSTANCE, AND PROBABLY THE MOST IMPORTANT, THERE IS THE POWER OF RETALIATION POSSESSED BY NATO'S AIR, GROUND AND SEA FORCES, SUPPORTED BY THE U.S. STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND AND THE UNITED KINGDOM BOMBER COMMAND."

"WITH THE WEAPONS NOW AVAILABLE TO THESE FORCES, IT IS LIKELY THAT THEY COULD DESTROY EVERY TARGET OF MAJOR IMPORTANCE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN."

"COMBINING THESE TWO FACTORS, IS IT NOT REASONABLE TO BELIEVE THAT THE BUTTON WILL NOT BE PUSHED SO LONG AS THE AGGRESSOR KNOWS IT IS AN INSTRUMENT OF SELF-DESTRUCTION? AND IT REMAINS SO AS LONG AS THE THREAT OF RETALIATION IS IMMEDIATE AND COMPLETE."

G1115AED

A18WX

(260) SOVIET MISSILES

WASHINGTON, MAY 8 (AP)-A SENATE STAFF STUDY CREDITS SOVIET MISSILE EXPERTS WITH TESTING A MANNED ROCKET BOMBER PLANNED FOR A RANGE OF 12,000 MILES AT ALTITUDES UP TO 100 MILES.

THE "SKIP-GLIDE BOMBER" WAS LISTED IN A TABLE OF MISSILES AND WEAPONS UNDER TEST BY THE SOVIET IN A STUDY FOR THE SENATE PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE. CHARLES H. DONNELLY OF THE LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE SERVICE OF THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS MADE THE SURVEY.

THE DESIGNATION "SKIP-GLIDE" COVERS A VEHICLE WHICH WOULD RIDE ITS ROCKETS TO THE FRINGES OF SPACE AND SOAR THERE UNTIL GUIDANCE OR GRAVITY PULLED IT BACK TO DENSER ATMOSPHERE. IT WOULD BOUNCE OFF THE THICKER AIR, PERHAPS REPEATEDLY, TO CONTINUE ITS GLIDE.

THE UNITED STATES HAS ITS OWN PROJECT FOR SUCH A SEMI-SPACE CRAFT BUT HAS NOT ADVANCED TO THE TEST STAGE.

DONNELLY SAID HE OBTAINED HIS DATA FROM UNOFFICIAL SOURCES.

HE SAID THE MANNED ROCKET BOMBER IS POWERED BY A LIQUID PROPULSION ROCKET WITH AN ESTIMATED THRUST OF 820,000 POUNDS. U.S. MILITARY AND SPACE AGENCIES HOPE TO DEVELOP MISSILE AND SATELLITE ENGINES WITH A THRUST OF ONE TO ONE AND A HALF MILLION POUNDS.

DONNELLY SAID THE SOVIETS HAVE TWO OPERATIONAL MEDIUM AND LONG RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES, KNOWN AS T1 AND T2, WITH RANGES OF FROM 400 TO 1,800 MILES, WHICH ARE IMPROVED VERSIONS OF THE GERMAN WORLD WAR II V-2 ROCKET.

HE SAID A SOVIET T4 ROCKET WITH A 1,000 MILE RANGE IS IN PRODUCTION. HE CALLED IT A VERSION OF THE T1 WHICH "USES WINGS TO GLIDE TO TARGET AFTER BURNOUT."

THE EXPERIMENTAL SKIP-GLIDE BOMBER, HE ADDED, IS KNOWN AS THE T4A.

THE DISCUSSION OF SOVIET MISSILES WAS PART OF THE 129-PAGE REPORT ON THE U.S. GUIDED MISSILE PROGRAM RELEASED IN JANUARY BY THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBGROUP HEADED BY SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX).

R2313PED

A169'WX

BULLETIN

RUSSIA
WASHINGTON, MAY 8 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES REJECTED TODAY RUSSIA'S PROTEST AGAINST MOVES TO PROVIDE NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND MISSILES TO SOME ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES.

A FORMAL NOTE, DELIVERED IN MOSCOW BRUSHED ASIDE RUSSIA'S CLAIM THAT SUCH MOVES REPRESENT AN AMERICAN EFFORT TO WRECK THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING DUE TO BEGIN IN GENEVA MONDAY.

SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER WILL GO TO THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, THE NOTE SAID, WITH A FULL DESIRE TO MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO BRING THEM TO A FRUITFUL CONCLUSION.

THE NOTE CALLED ON THE KREMLIN LEADERS TO DISPLAY THE SAME ATTITUDE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MANY SOVIET PUBLIC PROTESTATIONS OF SUCH A DESIRE.

THE AMERICAN NOTE WAS IN REPLY TO A SOVIET PROTEST SENT APRIL 21. IN THEIR NOTE, THE SOVIETS CHARGED THAT IN ADVANCE OF THE GENEVA MEETING THE UNITED STATES WAS STEPPING UP "NUCLEAR AND ROCKET ARMING OF CERTAIN NORTH ATLANTIC BLOC MEMBER STATES."

THE SOVIET NOTE COMPLAINED SPECIFICALLY THAT AMERICAN ROCKETS AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS ARE TO BE STATIONED IN GREECE, TURKEY AND WEST GERMANY AS A FOLLOW UP TO ARRANGEMENTS ALREADY MADE IN BRITAIN AND ITALY.

WFA 100PFD

A103 (400)

NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR
BY TOM OCHILTREE

GENEVA, MAY 8 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES TOOK TWO CAREFUL STEPS TODAY TOWARD SOVIET POSITIONS ON NUCLEAR TEST SUSPENSION ISSUES IN AN EFFORT TO CLEAR THE WAY FOR HARD BARGAINING ON MAJOR PROBLEMS DEADLOCKING CURRENT TALKS.

THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT, WITH FULL BRITISH BACKING, ANNOUNCED IT WILL STUDY CAREFULLY A SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR A LIMITED NUMBER OF ON-SITE INSPECTIONS OF SUSPICIOUS DISTURBANCES. IN ADDITION, THE TWO WESTERN POWERS SAID THEY ACCEPTED THE PRINCIPLE OF MIXED NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL MANNING OF PERMANENT CONTROL POSTS, PROVIDED THESE POSTS WERE STAFFED WITH ENOUGH FOREIGNERS TO GUARANTEE EFFICIENT OPERATION OF THE SYSTEM.

DURING A TWO-HOUR CONFERENCE SESSION, THE SOVIET SIDE CAME FORWARD WITH A PROPOSAL ALSO CAPABLE OF EASING THE LOGJAM. SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON TSARAPKIN SAID HIS GOVERNMENT ACCEPTED THE PRINCIPLE OF THREE-POWER COOPERATION IN WORKING OUT WAYS OF POLICING DIFFICULT-TO-DETECT OUTER SPACE EXPLOSIONS.

A WESTERN SOURCE SAID SUCH A PROJECT WOULD INVOLVE PUTTING UP ARTIFICIAL SATELLITES OF THE SPUTNIK TYPE. THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION WOULD PUT UP THEIR OWN SATELLITES BUT WOULD AGREE ON THE EQUIPMENT TO BE CARRIED ALOFT AND SEE THAT REPORTS FROM THESE SPACE VEHICLES WERE FED BACK TO CERTAIN CONTROL POINTS FOR ANALYSIS.

U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH MADE TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENTS REGARDING THE WESTERN MOVES. A WESTERN SOURCE GAVE THIS SUMMARY OF HIS REMARKS:

THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE NOT BOUND THEMSELVES TO ACCEPT LIMITED INSPECTION BUT WOULD BE WILLING TO IF THE SOVIET UNION COULD SATISFY THEM CONCERNING THE EFFICIENT OPERATION OF SUCH A SYSTEM.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE REFUSED TO AGREE TO AN UNLIMITED NUMBER OF ON-SITE INSPECTIONS, CLAIMING CONSTANT MOVEMENT OF MOBILE TEAMS THROUGH SOVIET TERRITORY COULD BE USED BY THE WEST FOR ESPIONAGE PURPOSES.

THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE INSISTED THEY NEVER INTENDED TO HAVE A CHECK MADE OF ALL THE THOUSAND OR MORE SEISMIC DISTURBANCES REPORTED EACH YEAR. BUT WOULD CHECK ONLY A PERCENTAGE OF THEM.

30.24-7017

AS TO CONTROL POST STAFFING, THE WEST WOULD PREFER TO HAVE THE PROPOSED 180 CONTROL POSTS STAFFED EXCLUSIVELY BY FOREIGNERS. THE RUSSIANS WANT THEIR OWN CITIZENS IN POSTS ON SOVIET TERRITORY BUT HAVE SUGGESTED FOUR OR FIVE FOREIGNERS IN EACH 30-MAN STATION AND WADSWORTH SAID THE WEST COULD APPROVE THIS.

THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WANT TO TURN THE SOVIET IDEA UPSIDE DOWN, WITH FOREIGNERS A MAJORITY IN EACH STATION AND EACH COUNTRY PERMITTED TO ASSIGN A FEW OF ITS OWN NATIONALS.

THE CONFERENCE ADOPTED TWO DRAFT ARTICLES TO THE STILL INCOMPLETE TREATY. ONE PLEDGES THE NATIONS ADOPTING THE TREATY TO ADMIT COMPONENT PARTS OF THE CONTROL SYSTEM ON THEIR TERRITORY. THE OTHER DEALS WITH THE FUNCTIONS OF A CONFERENCE WHICH WOULD BE MADE UP OF REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL COUNTRIES ADHERING TO THE PACT. UP TO NOW THE CONFERENCE HAS APPROVED 18 NONCONTROVERSIAL PARTS OF A TREATY.

A116WA

(300) NIGHT LEAD FALLOUT
BY JOE HALL

WW823PED

WASHINGTON, MAY 8 (AP)--A PANEL OF SCIENTISTS TESTIFIED TODAY THAT IF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING CONTINUES INDEFINITELY AT RECENT RATES, RADIATION EVENTUALLY WILL REACH AVERAGE LEVELS DANGEROUS TO HUMAN LIFE.

IN SOME AREAS OF THE WORLD, THEY TOLD THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE ON RADIATION, THE DOSE WOULD EXCEED THE MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE LEVELS NOW FIXED BY AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION.

HOWEVER, THE SCIENTISTS MADE IT CLEAR THEY CONSIDER IT HIGHLY UNLIKELY THAT ANY FUTURE TEST PATTERNS WILL DUPLICATE THOSE OF THE PAST.

DR. WILLARD F. LIBBY, ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION MEMBER WHO SERVED ON THE PANEL, TESTIFIED THAT WAYS HAVE BEEN FOUND TO MINIMIZE THE RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT PROBLEM DRASTICALLY.

ONE WAY, HE SAID, WOULD BE TO CONDUCT TEST SHOTS HALFWAY TO THE MOON. OTHERS: UNDERGROUND TESTING, AND USE OF REMOTE PACIFIC AREAS, BOTH OF WHICH HAVE BEEN DONE.

THE PANEL PRESENTED FIGURES ON RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM ALL PREVIOUS TESTS, INDICATING THAT DANGEROUS RADIATION LEVELS HAVE NOT BEEN CAUSED BY THESE BLASTS ON THE AVERAGE.

THE FIGURES SHOWED THAT THE WORLDWIDE AVERAGE RADIATION FROM STRONTIUM 90 WILL BE ABOUT 10 PER CENT OF THE MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE LIMIT WHEN ALL FALLOUT FROM PAST TESTS HAS REACHED THE EARTH, PROBABLY BY 1967.

STRONTIUM 90 IS A LONG-LIVED RADIOACTIVE SUBSTANCE PRODUCED IN NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS. IT FOLLOWS CALCIUM INTO THE BONE AND CAN PRODUCE CANCER.

THE INTERNATIONAL RADIOLOGICAL COMMISSION HAS FIXED 66 MICROMICRO-CURIES OF STRONTIUM 90 PER GRAM OF CALCIUM AS THE PERMISSIBLE LIMIT.

THE PANEL'S PROJECTION BASED ON INDEFINITE TESTING SHOWED THAT THE WORLDWIDE AVERAGE STRONTIUM LEVEL WOULD REACH 56 SOME TIME IN THE NEXT 50 OR 60 YEARS. WHILE THE U. S. FIGURE WOULD BE 48.

HOWEVER, FOR THE 20 TO 60 DEGREE NORTH LATITUDES, WHERE MUCH OF THE U. S. POPULATION IS CONCENTRATED, IT WOULD BE 64. FOR WESTERN CIVILIZATION AS A WHOLE IT WOULD BE 40 AND FOR EASTERN CIVILIZATION, 80, WELL ABOVE THE SUGGESTED MAXIMUM OF 66.

THE HIGHER FIGURE FOR THE EAST IS EXPLAINED BY ITS BASIC RICE DIET, HIGH IN CALCIUM.

CR907PED

E81 (1409)

OTTAWA, MAY 8 (AP)-HEALTH MINISTER WALDO MONTEITH SAID TODAY RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM-90 LEVELS HAVE INCREASED IN CANADA BUT "OUR FINDINGS INDICATE NO BASIS FOR ALARM ABOUT THIS MATTER."

HE TOLD PARLIAMENT HIS STATEMENT IS BASED ON STUDIES OF MILK POWDER SAMPLES FROM VARIOUS AREAS OF CANADA FROM APRIL 1 TO DEC.31, 1958.

"ALTHOUGH IT IS EVIDENT THAT THE STRONTIUM-90 LEVELS HAVE CONTINUED TO INCREASE, IT IS MADE CLEAR THAT THEY ARE WELL BELOW THE STRINGENT STANDARDS SUGGESTED BY INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITIES."

HIS REPORT SAID THE AVERAGE LEVEL OF STRONTIUM-90 IN CANADA ROSE FROM 4.8 IN MID-1956 TO 8.1 IN MID-1957 AND TO 11.6 IN MID-1958. STRONTIUM-90 LEVELS ARE MEASURED IN MICROMICROCURIES PER GRAM OF CALCIUM.

MONTEITH TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS FEB.12 THE GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS THE MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE LEVEL FOR THE CANADIAN POPULATION IS 80 MICROMICROCURIES PER GRAM OF CALCIUM.

STRONTIUM-90 IS A PRODUCT OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS. AFTER IT HAS FALLEN, IT IS TAKEN UP BY THE SOIL AND PLANTS AND SOME OF IT EVENTUALLY IS ABSORBED BY HUMANS. ENOUGH OF IT CAN CAUSE CANCER.

P130PED

A15 (310)

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD BRITISH-IRAQ
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, MAY 8 (AP)-BRITAIN HAS DECIDED TO GIVE MILITARY AID TO IRAQ IN AN ATTEMPT TO STEM THE RED TIDE THREATENING THE KASSEM GOVERNMENT. BRITAIN WILL SEND A SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER OF CANBERRA TWIN ENGINE JET BOMBERS AND CENTURION TANKS, RESPONSIBLE SOURCES SAID. THE DECISION WAS REACHED INSIDE PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN'S CABINET IN ANSWER TO AN IRAQI REQUEST FOR HEAVY ARMAMENTS.

A FORMAL GOVERNMENT STATEMENT ANNOUNCING THE DECISION IS EXPECTED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS EARLY NEXT WEEK, PERHAPS MONDAY, AUTHORITIES SAID.

THE DECISION MARKS THE RESOLUTION OF A THREE-MONTH ARGUMENT AMONG EXPERTS IN LONDON. SOME, ALONG WITH COLLEAGUES IN THE UNITED STATES, WERE INCLINED TO WRITE OFF IRAQ AS A POTENTIAL SOVIET SATELLITE. OTHERS ARGUED THAT IRAQ'S ARMY IS THE ONLY THING STANDING BETWEEN THE COMMUNISTS AND COMPLETE POWER IN BAGHDAD. THE LATTER GROUP APPARENTLY DOMINATED IN CABINET DISCUSSIONS.

GOVERNMENT LEADERS APPEAR TO HAVE DECIDED, TOO, THAT THE VALUE OF ARMS FOR IRAQ OUTWEIGHS THE EFFECT THE STEP MAY HAVE ON PRESIDENT ABDEL GAMAL NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, BITTER ENEMY OF THE REGIME OF IRAQ'S GEN. ABDEL KARIM KASSEM.

BRITAIN HAS LONG BEEN THE CHIEF SUPPLIER OF ARMS FOR THE IRAQI ARMY. EXPERTS SAY ABOUT FOUR-FIFTHS OF IRAQI MILITARY EQUIPMENT WAS MADE IN BRITAIN.

SUPPORTERS OF THE BRITISH GRANT WERE SAID TO HAVE ASSERTED THAT REFUSAL WOULD HAVE FORCED IRAQ TO TURN TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES FOR MILITARY SUPPLIES. BRITISH INFORMANTS SAY THE UNITED STATES AGREES WITH THIS POINT OF VIEW.

AN IRAQI MILITARY PURCHASING COMMITTEE WILL TRAVEL TO LONDON SOON TO IMPLEMENT THE BRITISH ARMS DECISION.

ASSURANCES FROM THE CHAIRMAN OF THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO., LORD MONCKTON, THAT IRAQI LEADERS DO NOT INTEND TO NATIONALIZE THE HUGE OIL CONCERN ALSO FIGURED IN THE FAVORABLE GOVERNMENT REACTION TO THE REQUEST FOR MILITARY AID. LOCK MONCKTON IS JUST BACK FROM MEETINGS WITH IRAQI LEADERS IN BAGHDAD.

BRITISH INFORMANTS SAY, MOREOVER, KASSEM IS LIKELY TO APPROACH IPC FOR HELP IN FINANCING REPAYMENT OF PART OF THE 127 MILLION POUNDS (355 MILLION DOLLARS) SHE RECEIVED IN SOVIET ECONOMIC CREDIT. THE REDS ARE UNDERSTOOD TO BE PRESSING BAGHDAD FOR EARLY REPAYMENT.

A121WA

WW258PED

(300) GATES-NAVY

PHILADELPHIA, MAY 8 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE NAVY THOMAS S. GATES CALLED TONIGHT FOR A CUTBACK IN SOME STRATEGIC DESTRUCTION WEAPONS, AND FOR INCREASED STRESS ON PREPARATIONS FOR LIMITED WAR.

GATES BASED HIS SUGGESTION ON THE CONCLUSION THAT A MAJOR NUCLEAR WAR IS MOST UNLIKELY SINCE IT WOULD CAUSE THE "IMMEDIATE AND TOTAL DESTRUCTION OF THE HOMELANDS OF BOTH ADVERSARIES."

IN A TALK PREPARED FOR THE NAVY LEAGUE CONVENTION, GATES ALSO SAID NAVY LEADERS "SHOULD NOT FOCUS ON DIFFERENCES WITH THE OTHER SERVICES, BUT RATHER LEARN FROM THEM, HELP THEM AND WORK WITH THEM."

SINCE GATES IS TO RETIRE AT THE END OF THIS MONTH, THIS MAY HAVE BEEN HIS LAST MAJOR SPEECH AS SECRETARY OF THE NAVY.

IN SAYING THAT MORE ATTENTION IS NEEDED FOR LIMITED WAR PREPARATIONS, GATES DECLARED THAT "THIS SUPPORT WILL HAVE TO COME FROM THE ELIMINATION OF CERTAIN OF THE VERY EXPENSIVE MASS DESTRUCTION, SINGLE PURPOSE WEAPONS SYSTEMS WHICH HAVE A PRIORITY OF CLAIMS AGAINST OUR NATIONAL RESOURCES."

GATES DID NOT SINGLE OUT THE CATEGORIES OF STRATEGIC WEAPONS HE WOULD ELIMINATE, BUT HE CALLED ON THE NAVY TO CONFINE ITS CONTRIBUTION TO ALL-OUT NUCLEAR WAR TO SUBMARINE-LAUNCHED MISSILES.

GATES ALSO SAID THAT EXCEPT FOR PROVIDING WARNING, RECONNAISSANCE AND ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE CAPABILITIES, THE NAVY'S CARRIER FORCES SHOULD CONFINE THEIR CAPABILITIES TO THE "BUSINESS OF LIMITED WAR WHERE THEY EXCEL."

THE NAVY'S BIG CARRIERS CURRENTLY CARRY UP TO A DOZEN MEDIUM BOMBERS CAPABLE OF DROPPING NUCLEAR WEAPONS. MORE THAN 90 PER CENT OF THIS NATION'S LONG RANGE ATOMIC DESTRUCTION POWER IS NOW CONCENTRATED IN THE STRATEGIC AIR FORCE.

GATES DEPLORED A SITUATION IN WHICH HE SAID THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF "CONTINUE TO STRUGGLE WITH DIVIDED OPINIONS" AND THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE "CONTINUES TO STRUGGLE, HANDICAPPED BY TRADITIONALLY DIVIDED SERVICE OPINIONS."

BU7931PED

B50WX Q (170)

NIGHT LEAD HELICOPTERS

WASHINGTON, MAY 8 (AP)—ARMY AVIATION SPECIALISTS SAID TODAY THEY HAVE PROVED TO THEIR SATISFACTION THE FEASIBILITY OF HELICOPTERS ARMED WITH GUNS AND ROCKETS NOW AVAILABLE.

THE SPECIALISTS FROM THE ARMY AVIATION SCHOOL AT FORT RUCKER, ALA., TOLD THE AMERICAN HELICOPTER SOCIETY'S ANNUAL FORUM THAT ARMED HELICOPTERS WOULD PROVIDE A FIRE CAPABILITY TO AUGMENT ARTILLERY AND TACTICAL AIR SUPPORT FOR MOBILE FORCES.

"WE AT THE ARMY AVIATION SCHOOL BELIEVE THAT WE HAVE ADDED A THIRD DIMENSION TO THE HISTORIC CAVALRY FUNCTION," COL. JAY D. VANDERPOOL AND MAJ. JOHN F. ASCHOFF SAID IN A JOINT PAPER.

"WE BELIEVE THAT THE ARMED HELICOPTER AND NEW VEHICLES IN THE FUTURE PROVIDE THE CAVALRY FOR THE ATOMIC BATTLEFIELD."

THE TWO OFFICERS SAID THE ARMY AVIATION SCHOOL HAS COMPLETED A STUDY OF A BRIGADE-SIZE AIR MOBILE TASK FORCE FOR THE FUTURE. THIS TASK FORCE WOULD REQUIRE 4,000 MEN AND 630 AIR VEHICLES, THEY SAID.

IT WOULD INCLUDE A HEADQUARTERS, A SURVEILLANCE COMPANY, AN AERIAL COMBAT RECONNAISSANCE GROUP, AN INFANTRY BATTLE GROUP, AN ARTILLERY ELEMENT AND SUPPORT UNITS.

WE734PED

B93WX (Q)

(250) HELICOPTERS

WASHINGTON, MAY 8 (AP)—THE MANUFACTURER OF THE XV3 CONTERTIPLANE SAID TODAY THE AIR FORCE WILL BEGIN FLIGHT TESTS NEXT WEEK OF THE CRAFT WHICH CAN FLY AS A HELICOPTER OR AIRPLANE.

PRESIDENT HARVEY GAYLORD OF THE BELL HELICOPTER CORP. ALSO TOLD THE AMERICAN HELICOPTER SOCIETY ANNUAL FORUM THAT THE XV3 LAST MONTH BECAME THE FIRST VTOL (VERTICAL TAKE OFF AND LANDING) AIRCRAFT TO SHIFT GEARS IN AIRPLANE FLIGHT. THE SHIFT INCREASES EFFICIENCY IN CRUISING FLIGHTS.

GAYLORD SAID THE AIR FORCE TEST PROGRAM WILL BE AT EDWARDS AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF.

BELL HAS BEEN CONDUCTING ITS OWN TESTS AT FORT WORTH, TEX. THE CRAFT HAS A FIXED WING. ROTORS WHICH FURNISH THE LIFT FOR HELICOPTER FLIGHT TILT FORWARD FOR AIRPLANE FLIGHT. THE FIRST COMPLETE CONVERSION FROM ONE MODE OF FLIGHT TO THE OTHER WAS MADE NEAR FORT WORTH LAST DEC. 18.

THE FORUM HEARD A REPORT ON AN AERIAL SURVEY OF LARGE SECTIONS OF ALASKA LAST SUMMER, BY FOUR HELICOPTERS UNDER CONTRACT TO THE GEOLOGICAL SURVEY. IT WAS GIVEN BY LINK LUCKETT, SENIOR PILOT FOR PETROLEUM HELICOPTERS INC., LAFAYETTE, LA.

LUCKETT SAID THAT BECAUSE OF THE DEPENDABILITY AND FLEXIBILITY OF THE HELICOPTERS, A SURVEY PREVIOUSLY CONSIDERED IMPOSSIBLE HAD BEEN ACCOMPLISHED.

THE AREAS SURVEYED WERE IN SOUTHEASTERN ALASKA AROUND JUNEAU, THE SOUTH CENTRAL ALASKA MOUNTAINOUS REGION, AND AN AREA EMBRACING THE SEWARD PENINSULA, THE YUKON RIVER AND RUGGED TERRAIN NORTH TO THE ARCTIC OCEAN.

THE WORK COVERED THE CENTRAL ALASKAN RANGE IN THE AREA AROUND MT. MCKINLEY, WHICH LUCKETT SAID HAD BEEN SET ASIDE FOR A NUMBER OF YEARS, WITH NO ATTEMPTS TO SURVEY IT, BECAUSE OF THE ROUGH COUNTRY AND EXTREME ALTITUDES.

LUCKETT SAID THE SURVEY PROVED THE FEASIBILITY OF USE OF THE HELICOPTER IN MAPPING THE NORTHERN WILDERNESS.

ER&JC1205PED

B94WX (Q)

(220) WEAPONS SYSTEMS

WASHINGTON, MAY 8 (AP)—A HOUSE INVESTIGATOR SAID TODAY THE AIR FORCE SET UP A "SCREWBALL ARRANGEMENT" WHEN IT HIRED AN ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT FIRM TO HELP OVERSEE THE ATLAS MISSILE PROGRAM.

REP. PORTER HARDY (D-VA), A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, GAVE THIS DESCRIPTION OF THE AIR FORCE CONTRACT WITH RAMO-WOOLDRIDGE CORP. WHICH LATER CHANGED ITS NAME TO SPACE TECHNOLOGY LABORATORIES.

30.24-7019

OTHER MEMBERS JOINED IN QUESTIONING WHETHER THE SERVICE WAS JUSTIFIED IN SPENDING FUNDS FOR SPACE TECHNOLOGY'S "OVERALL SYSTEMS ENGINEERING AND TECHNICAL DIRECTION" RATHER THAN ITSELF ASSUMING THE RESPONSIBILITY OR GIVING IT TO A PRIME CONTRACTOR.

BUT PRESIDENT J. V. NAISH OF CONVAIR, THE MAJOR CONTRACTOR FOR THE PROGRAM, TESTIFIED HE COULD UNDERSTAND THE AIR FORCE ACTION—"THEY DID NOT HAVE AT THE TIME IN UNIFORM THE TYPE OF SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL PEOPLE NEEDED TO ADJUDICATE PROBLEMS BETWEEN THE ASSOCIATED CONTRACTORS."

CHAIRMAN F. EDWARD HEBERT (D-LA) SAID IT APPEARED TO HIM THE AIR FORCE WAS TRYING TO ACT AS "BOTH CUSTOMER AND PRIME CONTRACTOR."

HARDY SAID THE CONTRACT WITH SPACE TECHNOLOGY "IMPOSED ANOTHER LAYER OVER THE CONTRACTORS" AND DILUTED RESPONSIBILITY SO THAT "NO ONE BUT THE AIR FORCE COULD BE BLAMED FOR ANY FAILURES."

REP. LEON GAVIN (R-PA) SAID "IT LOOKS LIKE THE SAME SORT OF SITUATION WE FOUND IN AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION--NOBODY KNOWS WHO'S WHO OR THAT'S WHAT."

THE COMMITTEE IS INVESTIGATING THE SERVICES' METHODS OF CONTRACTING OR MISSILES AND OTHER WEAPONS SYSTEMS.

A43AX

.95.

FIRST LEAD

BY JACK KING

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., MAY 8 (AP)—THE NAVY FIRED ITS POWERFUL POLARIS SUBMARINE MISSILE OVER THE ATLANTIC TODAY ON ITS SECOND HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL LAUNCHING IN THREE WEEKS. WHAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID WAS

SHORTLY AFTER THE MISSILE BLASTED ALOFT AT 2:28 P.M., EST, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON THAT THE MISSILE ATTAINED ALL ITS TEST OBJECTIVES.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE 28-FOOT POLARIS LOGGED ITS MOST IMPRESSIVE FLIGHT YET, HITTING CLOSE TO THE IMPACT AREA SOME 700 MILES AWAY.

THE TWO-STAGE POLARIS, SHAPED LIKE A BOTTLE, POURED OUT A PUFFY STREAM OF SMOKE AS IT CLIMBED.

IT WAS THE SECOND APPEARANCE OF A POLARIS AT THE CAPE IN THREE WEEKS IN THE NAVY'S ACCELERATED AND SOMETIMES TROUBLE-PLAGUED PROGRAM TO MAKE THE MISSILE OPERATIONAL BY 1960.

A SERPENTINE SMOKE TRAIL IN THE ROCKET'S WAKE SPLIT IN TWO AFTER ABOUT 50 SECONDS. THIS APPARENTLY WAS BURNOUT OF THE FIRST STAGE AND IGNITION OF THE SECOND.

THE SMOKE TRAIL CONTINUED FOR A MINUTE AND A HALF BEFORE THE SECOND STAGE ALSO BURNED OUT. IN THE MEANTIME, THE FIRST STAGE LEFT A CURLEYCUE OF SMOKE IN THE SKY AS IT BEGAN TUMBLING EARTHWARD.

THE SOLID PROPELLANT MISSILE LOGGED A HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL FLIGHT APRIL 20, OVERCOMING A SERIES OF FAILURES UP TO THAT TIME.

ONCE AGAIN, THE MAIN MISSION WAS TO ATTAIN SUCCESSFUL IGNITION AND SEPARATION OF THE TWO ROCKET STAGES.

WHERE THE MISSILE WENT AFTER THIS WAS NOT OF PRIMARY CONCERN, BUT IF EVERYTHING WENT WELL IT WOULD SOAR SOME 700 MILES TO AN ATLANTIC TARGET.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE CREWMEN ALSO HOPED TO GATHER DATA ON HOW THE MISSILE'S KNOB-SHAPED WARHEAD WITHSTOOD FIERY RE-ENTRY THROUGH THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE.

WHEN READY, POLARIS WILL HAVE A CAPABILITY OF BEING FIRED 1,200 MILES FROM THE DECKS OF OCEAN-PROWLING NUCLEAR SUBMARINES.

SPECIAL CHANGES WERE MADE IN THE MISSILE CONTROL SYSTEM FOR THE TRIP BUT THE DETAILS WERE KEPT HIGHLY CLASSIFIED.

JC1216PED

ONCE AGAIN, PARTS OF THE MISSILE WERE COATED WITH A STICKY SEALING COMPOUND USED TO PROTECT VITAL INSTRUMENTS FROM TREMENDOUS HEAT. THE TAR-LIKE SUBSTANCE, CALLED "PRC", WAS APPLIED FOR THE FIRST TIME ON THE SUCCESSFUL APRIL 20 FIRING. THE ROCKET BUILDS UP TEMPERATURES AS HIGH AS 7,000 DEGREES. THIS WAS ONE OF THE MAIN REASONS WHY THE POLARIS SHOT CRAZILY OUT

THE ROCKET BUILDS UP TEMPERATURES AS HIGH AS 7,000 DEGREES. THIS WAS ONE OF THE MAIN REASONS WHY THE POLARIS SHOT CRAZILY OUT OF CONTROL ON EARLIER FLIGHTS.

NAVY OFFICIALS SAY THE MATING OF A BALLISTIC MISSILE WITH A NUCLEAR SUB WILL RESULT IN A POWERFUL DETERRENT WEAPON CAPABLE OF STRIKING ALMOST ANY TARGET IN THE WORLD.

WORK ALREADY IS UNDER WAY ON SIX NUCLEAR SUBS THAT WILL BE EQUIPPED WITH 16 POLARIS MISSILES EACH WHEN THEY GO TO SEA. CONSTRUCTION WILL START ON TWO MORE SUBS THIS JULY.

FR254PES

A135CX

NIGHT LEAD RED MASQUERADE (290)

CHICAGO, MAY 8 (AP)-A TAUNTED OUTCAST BECAME MORE LIKE A HERO TO HIS SOUTH SIDE NEIGHBORS TODAY.

THE TRANSITION CAME WHEN JOSEPH POSKONKA, 57, FATHER OF EIGHT, REVEALED AT A HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES HEARING YESTERDAY HE WAS AN FBI SPY WHO HAD BEEN MASQUERADING AS A COMMUNIST FOR MORE THAN 15 YEARS.

"AT LEAST I CAN LOOK UP NOW," HE SAID TODAY, AS HE STROLLED DOWN THE STREET FROM HIS FLAT.

THE FIRST YEARS WEREN'T SO HARD ON POSKONKA, HIS WIFE, ANTOINETTE, AND THEIR CHILDREN. THE NEIGHBORS DIDN'T KNOW ABOUT HIS DOUBLE LIFE.

BUT IN 1952 HE WAS IDENTIFIED AS A COMMUNIST AT A HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE HEARING. THE NEIGHBORS WHO HAD KNOWN HIM MORE THAN 20 YEARS TURNED ON HIM.

TWO YEARS AGO HE WAS FIRED FROM HIS JOB AT ARMOUR & CO., AND HASN'T BEEN ABLE TO FIND WORK SINCE. HOWEVER, AN FBI SPOKESMAN SAID POSKONKA WAS PAID FOR SUPPLYING CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION UNTIL RECENTLY.

ONE NEIGHBOR GAVE THIS REASON FOR THE SEVEN YEARS OF TAUNTING: "REMEMBER THIS IS A POLISH AND GERMAN NEIGHBORHOOD. WE HATE COMMUNISTS. SO WE HATED HIM. WE GAVE HIM A ROUGH TIME. AND ALL THE TIME HE WAS RIGHT. I GUESS YOU CAN SAY HE IS A HERO NOW."

ANOTHER WOMAN NEIGHBOR COMMENTED, "I GUESS NOW THE NEIGHBORHOOD WILL ACCEPT HIM."

HIS SISTER, MRS. MARY PRZERADZKI, WHO DIDN'T LEARN OF HIS DOUBLE LIFE UNTIL YESTERDAY, TELEPHONED THE FAMILY IN TEARS.

"I'M SO PROUD OF MY BROTHER," SHE SOBBED. "AND TO THINK HOW EVERY ONE SHAMED HIM."

POSKONKA'S MAIN HOPE NOW IS TO FIND EMPLOYMENT. HE SAID HE RECEIVED ONE JOB OFFER BY TELEPHONE TODAY AND WILL LOOK INTO IT.

HIS UNDERCOVER WORK WAS DESIGNED TO FERRET OUT COMMUNIST INFILTRATION IN THE MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY. HE TESTIFIED THE REDS HAVE INFILTRATED THE UNITED PACKINGHOUSE WORKERS UNION THROUGHOUT THE NATION.

WOULD HE WORK FOR THE FBI AGAIN IF THEY NEEDED HIM? "ABSOLUTELY NOT," SAID HIS WIFE. "I WOULDN'T HAVE HIM OR THE KIDS GO THROUGH IT AGAIN UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES."

BUT POSKONKA HAD A DIFFERENT OPINION.

"ABSOLUTELY," HE SAID.

B89CX

EC911PCD NM

WITH RED MASQUERADE

CHICAGO, MAY 8 (AP)-THE HEAD OF A GIANT UNION IN THE MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY TODAY ACCUSED THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED PACKINGHOUSE WORKERS OF AMERICA OF LAXITY IN FAILING TO TAKE ACTION AGAINST ALLEGED COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN THE U.S.A.

1959

PATRICK GORMAN, SECRETARY-TREASURER OF THE AFL-CIO AMALGAMATED MEAT CUTTERS & BUTCHERS WORKMENS UNION, SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT RALPH HELSTEIN, PRESIDENT OF THE UPWA, "NO LONGER CAN PLAY COY ABOUT THE COMMIES IN HIS UNION."

HELSTEIN SAID IN A STATEMENT YESTERDAY THAT TO THE BEST OF HIS KNOWLEDGE THERE WERE NO COMMUNISTS IN THE LEADERSHIP OF THE UPWA, ON THE UPWA STAFF OR IN THE LEADERSHIP OF THE LOCAL UNIONS.

THE STATEMENT BY GORMAN MARKED THE FIRST INSTANCE THAT HE HAS SPOKEN OUT AGAINST THE REPORTED LEFT-WING DOMINATION OF THE UPWA.

"THE FACTS ARE THERE AND I CAN'T SEE HOW HELSTEIN CAN DENY THEM," GORMAN SAID. HE ADDED:

"WE WERE NOT SURPRISED AT WHAT THE HEARINGS BROUGHT OUT IN CONNECTION WITH THE UPWA. IT ONLY SUBSTANTIATES WHAT WE HAD IN MIND ALL THE TIME."

GORMAN REFERRED TO THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE HEARINGS WHICH ENDED IN CHICAGO YESTERDAY. AT THOSE HEARINGS MORE THAN A SCORE OF UPWA OFFICERS INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT WHEN QUESTIONED ABOUT THEIR ALLEGED COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.

W71003PCD

B68 Q (300)

NEW ORLEANS, MAY 8 (AP)-ATTORNEYS GENERAL OF THE UNITED STATES AND ITS TERRITORIES WOULD RE-ESTABLISH THE RIGHTS OF STATES TO ENFORCE THEIR SUBVERSIVE CONTROL LAWS AND WOULD STRENGTHEN THE DEFENTION OF THE OFFENSE OF TEACHING AND ADVOCATING THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

CLOSING THEIR FOUR-DAY 53RD ANNUAL CONVENTION HERE YESTERDAY, THE NATIONAL ASSN. OF ATTORNEYS GENERAL ALSO VOTED IN FAVOR OF AMENDING THE SMITH ACT TO MAKE IT MORE DIFFICULT FOR SUBVERSIVE GROUPS TO ORGANIZE.

LAWRENCE E. WALSH, DEPUTY ATTORNEY GENERAL OF THE UNITED STATES, TOLD THE CONVENTION THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FAVORS RESTORATION TO THE STATES OF THE POWER TO ENACT STATUES AGAINST SUBVERSION.

WALSH EXPRESSED OPPOSITION TO A RE-DEFINITION OF THE TERM "TEACHING AND ADVOCATING," BUT SAID HE WAS WILLING TO GO ALONG WITH THE INCLUSION OF THE PHRASE "CONTINUED RECRUITING" IN THE DEFINITION OF ORGANIZING A SUBVERSIVE FRONT.

WALSH WAS UNABLE TO PRESUADE THE ASSOCIATION TO MODIFY ITS LEGISLATIVE STAND ON HABEAS CORPUS, BUT WON A LAST-MINUTE CONCESSION IN A FLOOR AMENDMENT TO THE RESOLUTION. GENERALLY, THE RESOLUTION RE-AFFIRMED THE ASSOCIATION'S OPPOSITION TO ABUSE OF THE PRIVILEGE OF HABEAS CORPUS, WHICH GIVES A PRISONER THE RIGHT TO BE BROUGHT BEFORE A COURT OR JUDGE. THE ASSOCIATION SUPPORTS MEASURES BEFORE CONGRESS WHICH WOULD RESTRICT FRIVOLOUS APPLICATIONS FOR HABEAS CORPUS WRITS.

OPPOSITION TO THE MEASURES HAS BEEN VOICED BY THE CIVIC LIBERTIES UNION, THE NATIONAL ASSN. FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE AND THE AFL-CIO.

THE ASSOCIATION, WITH SOME RESERVATIONS, ENDORSED THE PLAN OF SEN. JOHN MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) TO SET UP A COMMISSION OR AGENCY TO CARRY ON AFTER MCCLELLAN'S CRIME INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE FINISHES ITS WORK.

THE ASSOCIATION ELECTED OFFICERS--ALL OF THEM ATTORNEYS GENERAL OF THEIR VARIOUS STATES--FOR NEXT YEAR.

NAMED PRESIDENT WAS RICHARD W. ERVIN, FLORIDA, VICE PRESIDENT, DUKE W. DUNBAR, COLORADO; REGIONAL CHAIRMEN, WEST, JOHN J. O'CONNELL, WASHINGTON, EAST, DAVID D. FURMAN, NEW JERSEY; CENTRAL WEST, NORMAN E. ERBE, IOWA, AND, SOUTH, WILL WILSON, TEXAS.

DA950AED

A162 (120)

TOKYO, MAY 8 (AP)-JAP.'S SUPREME COURT WILL PASS UP ITS SUMMER VACATION TO HAND DOWN A DECISION IN AUGUST OR SEPTEMBER ON CONSTITUTIONALITY OF AMERICAN BASES AND TROOPS IN JAPAN.

THAT WILL BE AT LEAST THREE MONTHS SOONER THAN PREVIOUSLY EXPECTED. SUPREME COURT JUSTICE YUSUKE SAITO SAID TODAY THAT THE COURT PLANNED TO GIVE THE CASE FIRST PRIORITY.

30.24-7021

THE TOKYO DISTRICT COURT RULED IN MARCH THAT AMERICAN FORCES IN JAPAN AND JAPAN'S ARMED FORCES VIOLATE THE CLAUSE IN JAPAN'S CONSTITUTION OUTLAWING WAR AS AN INSTRUMENT OF NATIONAL POLICY. THE COURT SAID JAPAN COULD NOT LEGALLY HAVE WAR POTENTIAL OF ANY TYPE.

THE RULING FREED SEVEN JAPANESE WHO BROKE INTO AN AMERICAN BASE DURING A DEMONSTRATION. THE GOVERNMENT APPEALED DIRECT TO THE SUPREME COURT, BYPASSING THE APPEAL COURT.

A126WX

RP1241PED

FOREIGN AID (180)

WASHINGTON, MAY 8 (AP)-AVERELL HARRIMAN SAID TODAY THAT THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM SUFFERS IN CONGRESS FROM "SOME LACK OF LEADERSHIP IN THE ADMINISTRATION."

THE FORMER NEW YORK GOVERNOR SAID THE PRESIDENT'S INFLUENCE IS GREAT AND THE EXTENT TO WHICH IT IS USED "MAKES A WHOLE LOT OF DIFFERENCE." HE SAID HIS FELLOW DEMOCRAT, FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN, USED TO "LAY IT ON THE LINE."

HARRIMAN TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IN SUPPORT OF THE \$3,930,000,000 (B) MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM. BUT HE SAID EVEN THAT PROGRAM OFFERED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER "DOES NOT MEASURE UP TO THE CRITICAL SITUATION WE FACE IN THE WORLD TODAY."

HARRIMAN PLUGGED FOR A FIVE-YEAR DEVELOPMENT LOAN PROGRAM UNDER WHICH 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS OF AMERICAN LOANS WOULD BE MADE ANNUALLY FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT ABROAD, PARTICULARLY IN COUNTRIES LIKE UNDERDEVELOPED INDIA. THIS IS THE PROPOSAL OF COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) AND TWO OTHER DEMOCRATS, SEN. JOHN F. KENNEDY OF MASSACHUSETTS AND HUBERT H. HUMPHREY OF MINNESOTA.

APPEALED NM

B52 (Q)

--17--

SECOND NIGHT LEAD TWENTY-ONE (160)

BY JOSE MARIA ORLANDO

BUENOS AIRES, MAY 8 (AP)-ECUADOR INVITED THE PRESIDENTS OF 21 AMERICAN REPUBLICS TO MEET NEXT FEBRUARY IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING AN INTER-AMERICAN ECONOMIC CONFERENCE IN ECUADOR.

THE INVITATION TO MEET IN GUAYAQUIL, ECUADOR, CAME AS DELEGATES OF THE 21 REPUBLICS ENDED A TWO-WEEK ECONOMIC CONFERENCE TONIGHT. THEY SET THEIR NEXT MEETING FOR FEBRUARY IN QUITO, ECUADOR'S CAPITAL.

THE BRAZILIAN DELEGATION ANNOUNCED IMMEDIATELY THAT PRESIDENT JUSCELINO KUBITSCHKE WOULD ATTEND IF THE MEETING IS HELD.

SOME OTHER DELEGATES SAID THEY BELIEVED THEIR PRESIDENTS WOULD ACCEPT THE INVITATION BUT WERE UNABLE TO SPEAK OFFICIALLY FOR THEM.

FORMAL INVITATIONS WILL BE SENT THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS, ECUADOR'S DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID.

THOMAS MANN, HEAD OF THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION, SAID HE WOULD RELAY THE PROPOSAL TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHETHER EISENHOWER WOULD ACCEPT.

THE BUENOS AIRES CONFERENCE URGED MORE MEETINGS AT HIGH LEVELS TO DISCUSS HEMISPHERE ECONOMIC PROBLEMS.

THE CONFERENCE ADOPTED 27 RESOLUTIONS AND REVISED A FINAL COMMUNIQUE BECAUSE SOME MEMBERS CALLED IT TOO OPTIMISTIC.

THE COMMITTEE OF THE 21, AN ECONOMIC BRANCH OF THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES (OAS), OPENED ITS MEETING APRIL 28. IN THE FINAL COMMUNIQUE IT SAID AGREEMENT REACHED ON A WIDE-RANGING AGENDA REPRESENTED THE PROGRESSIVE DEVELOPMENT OF LATIN AMERICAN ECONOMIES. IT VOWED TO WORK FOR GREATER DEMOCRACY BY FIGHTING ECONOMIC UNDER-DEVELOPMENT.

A SPECIAL SUBCOMMITTEE AGREED ON THE WORDING OF THE FINAL STATEMENT AFTER LAST MINUTE DIFFERENCES CROPPED UP. ONLY A FEW HOURS BEFORE THE CLOSING SESSION, CUBA AND MEXICO OBJECTED TO THE COMMUNIQUE AND ASKED THAT IT BE TONED DOWN. THEY SAID THE ORIGINAL WORDING GAVE AN OVER-OPTIMISTIC IMPRESSION ABOUT WHAT HAD BEEN ACCOMPLISHED AT THE MEETING.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE DEBATED THE OBJECTIONS AND MADE SOME MINOR CHANGES.

IN ITS FINAL FORM, THE STATEMENT WAS PUT OUT AS AN UNSIGNED COMMUNIQUE. IT EARLIER HAD BEEN PLANNED AS A FORMAL DECLARATION TO BE SIGNED BY THE 21 REPUBLICS.

THE MEETING OF THE COMMITTEE OF THE COMMITTEE OF THE 21 WAS CALLED TO STUDY OPERATION PAN-AMERICA, A PLAN PUT FORWARD BY BRAZILIAN PRESIDENT JUSCELINO KUBITSCHKE TO EXPAND AID TO LATIN AMERICA.

THE RESOLUTIONS APPROVED MAINLY RECOMMENDED FURTHER STUDY OF VARIOUS QUESTIONS. A SUBCOMMITTEE IS TO REPORT FURTHER ON THE KUBITSCHKE PLAN AT ANOTHER CONFERENCE IN QUITO, ECUADOR, NEXT FEBRUARY.

THE COMMUNIQUE CALLED THE MEETING HERE "ONE MORE STEP WITHIN THE GREAT PROCESS" LEADING TO THE QUITO MEETING.

THE CONFERENCE PRESIDENT, FOREIGN MINISTER CARLOS FLORIT OF ARGENTINA, AND AUGUSTO F. SCHMIDT, BRAZIL'S CHIEF DELEGATE, GAVE THE MAIN SPEECHES AT THE CLOSING SESSION. THEY PRAISED THE MEETING AS A MILESTONE IN INTER-AMERICAN ECONOMIC PROGRESS.

THE SESSIONS CLOSED WITH A GENERAL BELIEF THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL STEP UP FINANCIAL HELP TO UNDERDEVELOPED LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS, BUT NONE OF THE RESOLUTIONS CALLED FOR IMMEDIATE EXPENDITURES.

RECOMMENDATIONS WOULD HAVE TO BE APPROVED BY THE OAS COUNCIL AND THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE MEMBER NATIONS BEFORE BECOMING EFFECTIVE.

ONE OF THE CONFERENCE HIGHLIGHTS WAS CUBA'S PROPOSAL ENVISAGING A LATIN AMERICAN MARSHALL PLAN WITH THE UNITED STATES PUTTING UP 30 BILLION DOLLARS OVER A 10-YEAR PERIOD.

THE SUGGESTION, MADE IN A SPEECH BY CUBAN PRIME MINISTER FIDEL CASTRO, WAS WITHDRAWN BY THE CUBAN DELEGATION WITHOUT GOING TO A VOTE. BUT THE CUBANS SAID THEY WERE NOT GIVING UP THE IDEA AND WOULD PRESENT IT LATER TO THE OAS.

B85 (1-170)

HB636PED

CX

MOSCOW, MAY 8 (AP)-AMERICAN VETERANS OF THE ELBE RIVER MEETING TONIGHT HELPED THE SOVIET UNION OBSERVE ITS V-E DAY ANNIVERSARY WITH AN HOUR-LONG TV INTERVIEW.

THE AMERICANS, LED BY JOSEPH POLOWSKY OF CHICAGO, SPOKE OF THE WARM RECEPTION THEY HAD RECEIVED DURING THEIR UNION WITH SOVIET VETERANS OF THE 1945 ELBE MEETING. THEY VOICED HOPES THAT COMING INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES WILL GUARANTEE PEACE FOR THEIR CHILDREN.

THEY APPEARED ON THE PROGRAM AFTER MARSHAL SERGEI S. DIRYUZOV, DEPUTY MINISTER OF DEFENSE, HAD ASSAILED THE WEST, ESPECIALLY THE UNITED STATES, FOR MILITARY BASES RINGING THE SOVIET UNION.

"RINGLEADERS OF THE IMPERIALIST COUNTRIES WILL STOP AT NOTHING TO HALT PEACEFUL SOVIET CONSTRUCTION ON THE EVE OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE," THE MARSHAL DECLARED.

IN HIS APPEARANCE, POLOWSKY SAID HE HOPED THE FRIENDSHIP SHOWN BETWEEN THE TWO VETERANS GROUPS--"THE SIMPLE PEOPLE"--WOULD BE REFLECTED TO HIGHER LEVELS AND THAT THEIR COOPERATION WOULD BE AN EXAMPLE FOR FUTURE COOPERATION BETWEEN THEIR TWO COUNTRIES.

THE TV PROGRAM, IN RUSSIAN AND ENGLISH, FOLLOWED THE ANNUAL REUNION DINNER IN A TRADE UNION HALL.

PS1049PED

A4 LONDON, MAY 8 (AP)-THE 14TH ANNIVERSARY OF V-E DAY GOT SCANT ATTENTION IN EUROPE TODAY.
ONLY IN PARIS, WHICH WENT DELIRIOUS WITH DELIGHT WHEN GERMANY SURRENDERED, WERE FLAGS DISPLAYED. THEY FLUTTERED FROM BUSES AND FROM OFFICIAL BUILDINGS. GROUPS OF WAR VETERANS LAID WREATHS ON THE TOMB OF THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER UNDER THE ARCH OF TRIUMPH.
THE UNITED STATES ARMY IN GERMANY DID NOT CELEBRATE IN ANY WAY, AND THERE WERE NO OBSERVANCES IN SCANDINAVIAN LANDS, BRITAIN OR THE LOW COUNTRIES.

JF207PED

B25BA (Q)

ABERDEEN, MD. MAY 8 (AP)-BRIG. GEN. GEORGE W. WHITE, COMMANDING OFFICE OF THE U.S. ARMY ORDNANCE TRAINING COMMAND AT THE ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND SINCE JULY, 1957, LEFT TODAY FOR A NEW ASSIGNMENT.

GENERAL WHITE WILL BECOME ORDNANCE OFFICER FOR THE ARMY IN EUROPE.

HE SERVED AS DEPUTY ORDNANCE OFFICER THERE FROM 1952 UNTIL 1954.

A NATIVE OF NEBRASKA, THE OFFICER'S FATHER LIVES IN FAIRMONT, NEB.

FN424PED NM

A136WX

WASHINGTON, MAY 8 (AP)-THE U. S. AND DANISH GOVERNMENTS HAVE AGREED TO SHARE EQUALLY THE \$42,300,000 COST OF A 5-YEAR SHIPBUILDING PROGRAM FOR DENMARK.

ALL CONSTRUCTION WILL TAKE PLACE IN DANISH SHIPYARDS AND WILL INCLUDE MORE THAN 20 VESSELS OF THE VARIOUS TYPES SUCH AS TORPEDO BOATS, MINE SWEEPERS AND A VARIETY OF COASTAL DEFENSE CRAFT.

IN ANNOUNCING THE AGREEMENT, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID THE PROGRAM WILL ENABLE THE DANISH NAVY TO RETIRE A NUMBER OF OBSOLESCE VESSELS.

ER1116AED

A73

LONDON, MAY 8 (AP)-ENGINES OF THE SOVIET ATOMIC-POWERED ICEBREAKER LENIN HAVE BEEN SUCCESSFULLY TESTED AND THE VESSEL IS ALMOST READY FOR LAUNCHING, MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY.

THE 16,000-TON ICEBREAKER CARRIES THREE ATOMIC REACTORS.

"THE ENGINES, USING ELECTRICITY PRODUCED BY ATOMIC POWER, WILL HAVE 44,000 HORSE POWER--TWICE AS POWERFUL AS THOSE OF THE BIGGEST AMERICAN ICEBREAKER," THE BROADCAST SAID.

BJ726AED

END MAY 8, 1959